#### 2023 HERO Healthcare Summit

Tuesday, September 26<sup>th</sup>, 2023 8:00 AM – 1:30 PM MT

# Changing the Way We Work: Well-Being in Healthcare Workplaces, Policies, and Practices





#### **Welcome and Introductions**



Ryan Sledge, MBA, MPH Vice President, Workforce Health & Safety, HCA Healthcare



Stephen Doyle, MS, MBA, RCEP
Associate Vice President,
Advocacy Services,
Workpartners





#### **Learning Objectives**

- •Identify and discuss trends in healthcare workplace policies, programs and practices that lead to unintended burdens on healthcare workers.
- •Identify successful workplace well-being practices that can be adapted and implemented in healthcare settings to retain care teams and inform strategy.
- •Discuss future directions for healthcare research to explore system-level changes to positively impact healthcare workforce well-being and organizational outcomes.





#### **Agenda**

8:15 AM Keynote—Workforce Well-Being in Healthcare—Bringing Joy and Meaning to Our Work

Dr. Bryan Bohman, Stanford Medicine Health Care

9:15 AM Break

9:30 AM Panel—Supporting Workforce Well-Being Through Systems Change

Bridgette McCullough, OhioHealth

Emily Stirling, Intermountain Healthcare

Suzy Harrington, Health and Well-Being Executive

**10:45 AM Break** 

11:00 AM Presentation

Jen Wright, SC Hospital Association

11:20 AM Collaborative Learning—Voices of the Staff

12:20 PM Summit Reflection

Ryan Sledge, HCA Healthcare

Stephen Doyle, Workpartners

12:30 PM Networking Lunch

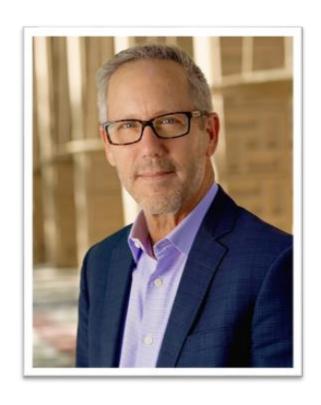
1:30 PM Adjourn





#### **Keynote**

#### Workforce Well-Being in Healthcare — Bringing Joy and Meaning to Our Work



Bryan Bohman, MD

Assoc. CMO, Workforce Health and Wellness, Senior Advisor, WellMD Center, Clinical Professor of Medicine and of Anesthesiology, Stanford Medicine Health Care





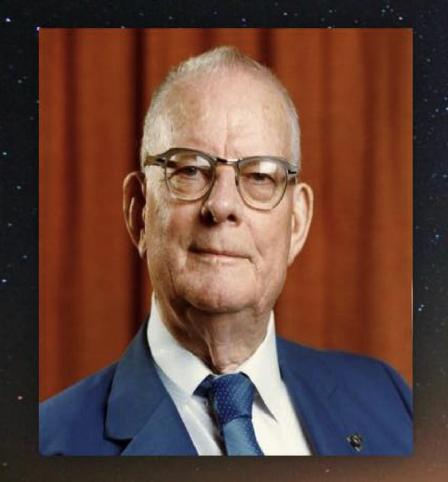


## Workforce Wellbeing in Healthcare Bringing Joy and Meaning to Our Work

HERO Healthcare Summit Salt Lake City Sept 26, 2023 Bryan Bohman, MD
Assoc. CMO for Workforce Health and Wellness
Senior Advisor, WellMD Center
Clinical Professor of Medicine and of Anesthesiology

## People are entitled to joy in work.

Mocak

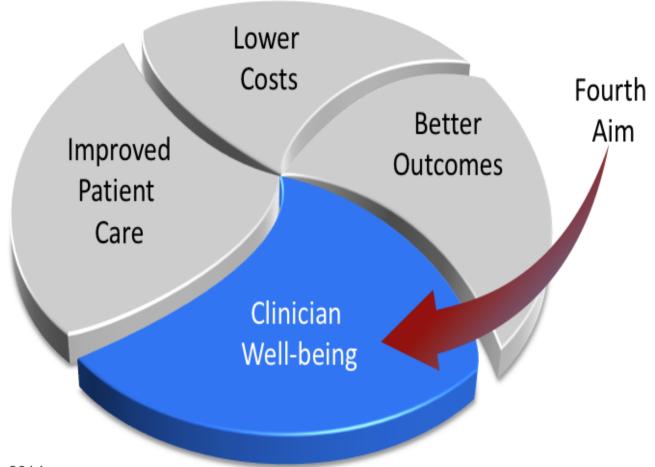


Innovation comes from people who take joy in their work.

W. Edwards Deming

#### **Quadruple Aim**

Achieving efficient effective quality patient care impossible without addressing Physician Wellness



#### **Burnout vs. Professional Fulfillment**



#### Professional Fulfillment is defined as:

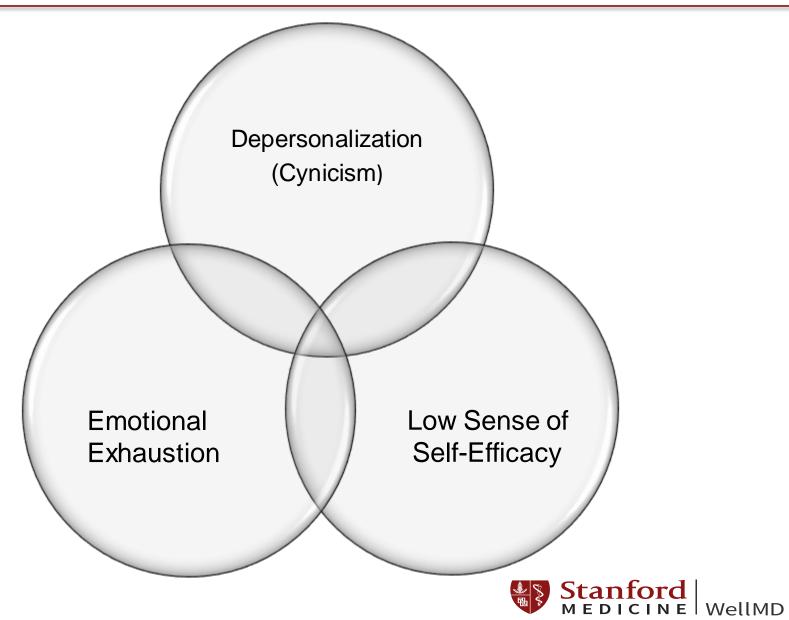
Happiness or meaningfulness, self-worth, self-efficacy and satisfaction at work.



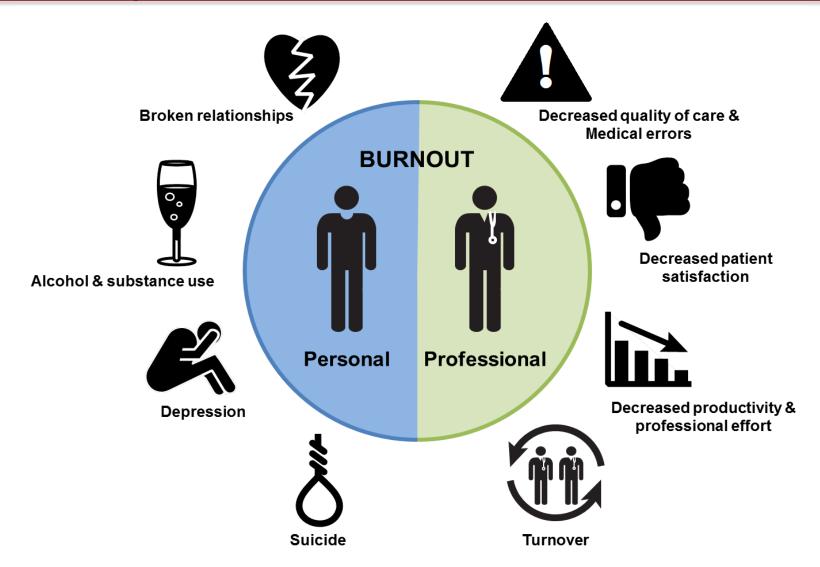


#### **Burnout: Definition and Components**

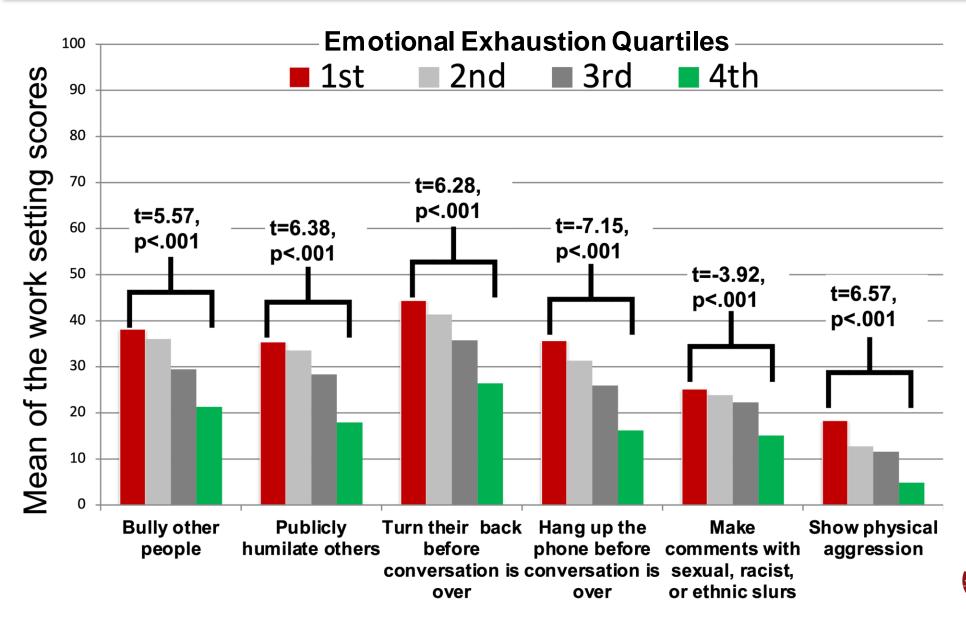
A state of mental and physical exhaustion with a wide range of symptoms caused by one's professional life



#### **Consequences of Healthcare Professional Burnout**



#### **Burnout is the Natural Enemy of a Healthy Work Environment**



### Duke Center for Healthcare Quality and Safety

Adair, Rehder, Sexton, 2021



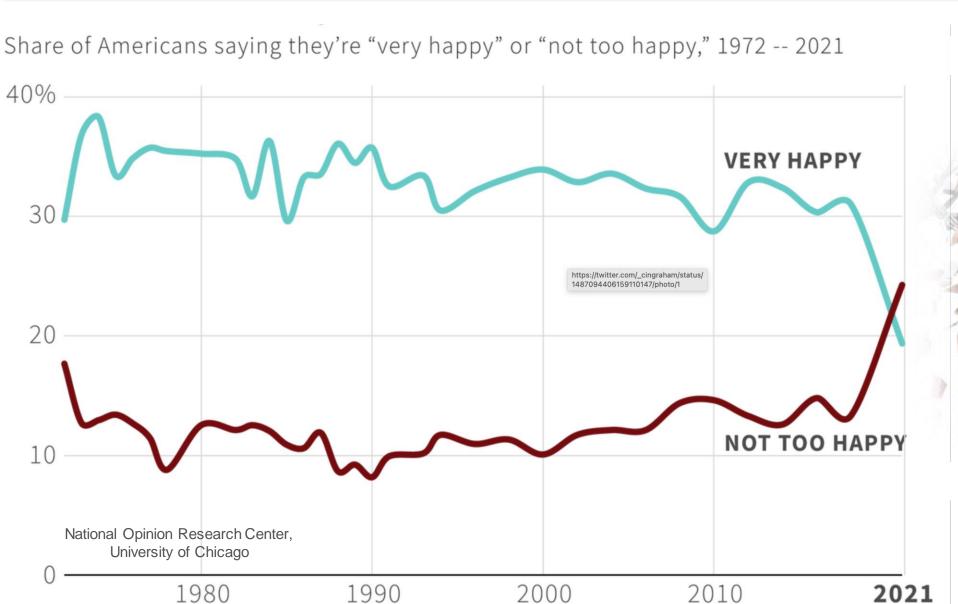
#### Why Now?





2019

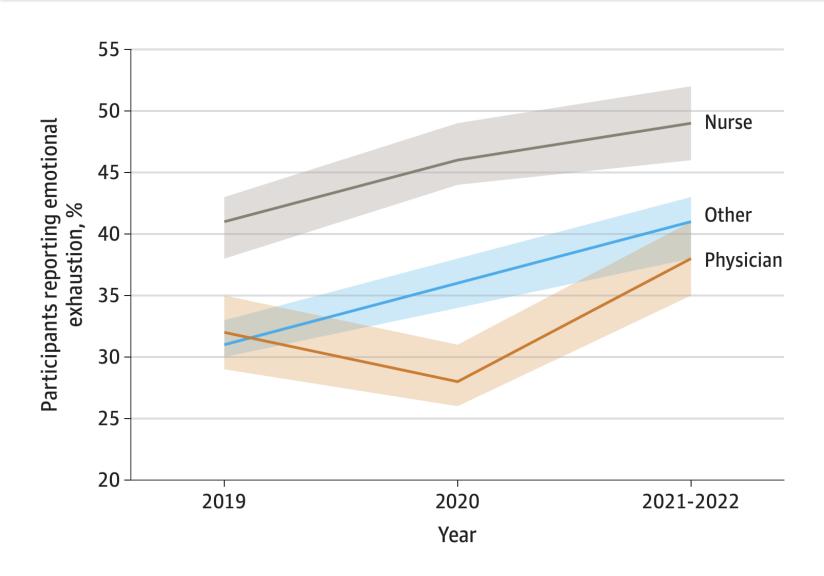
#### These are Tough Times (Whole Society)







#### **Emotional Exhaustion among HCPs 2019-2022**

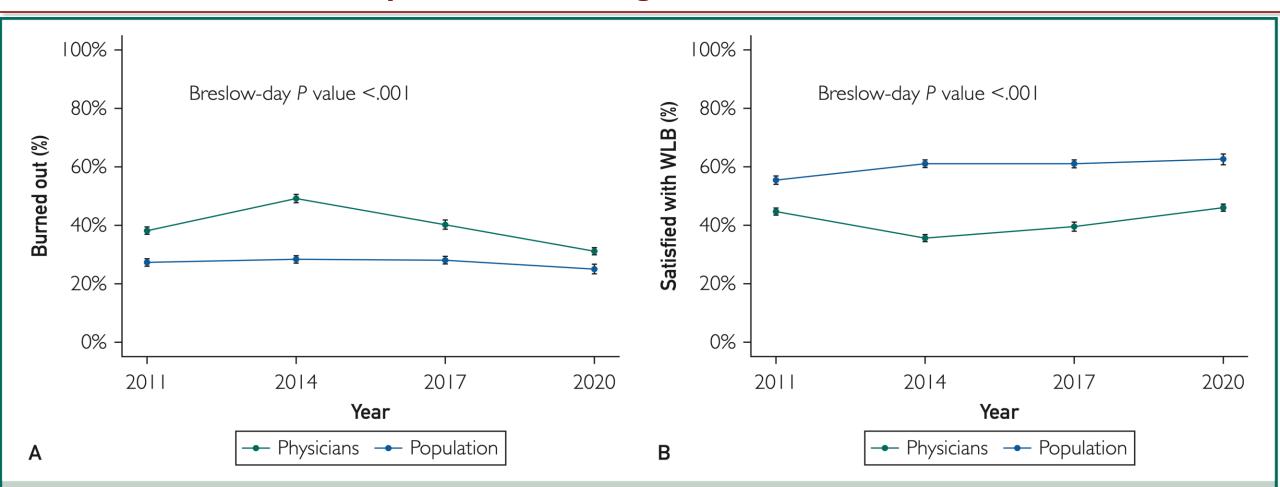


#### Sexton et al

- 76 hospitals (2 systems)
- 3 surveys
- 31,000+ responses



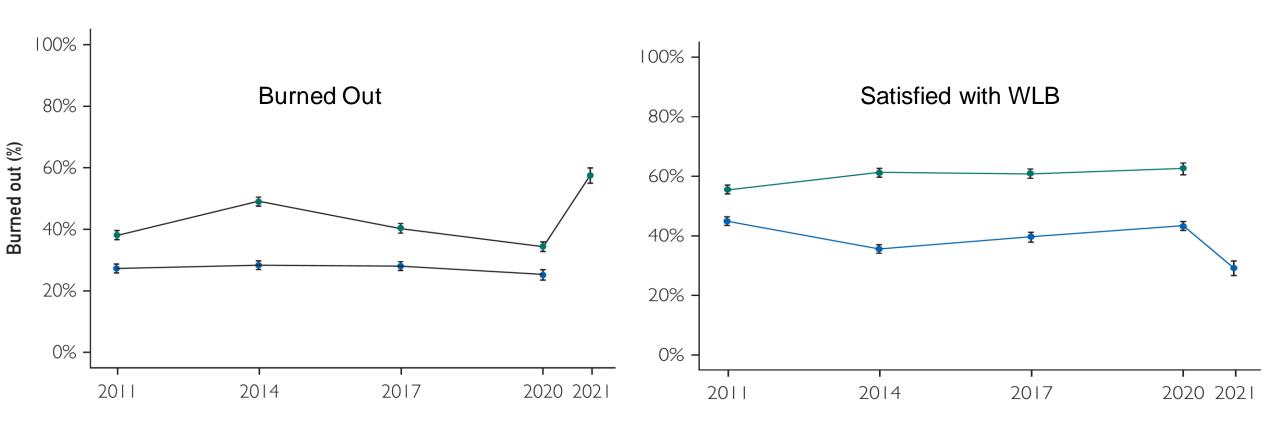
#### Physician Wellbeing in U.S. Over Time



**FIGURE 2.** Changes in burnout and satisfaction with work-life integration in physicians and population. Year is shown on the x-axis. Burnout (A) and satisfaction with work-life balance (WLB; B) are shown on the y-axis.



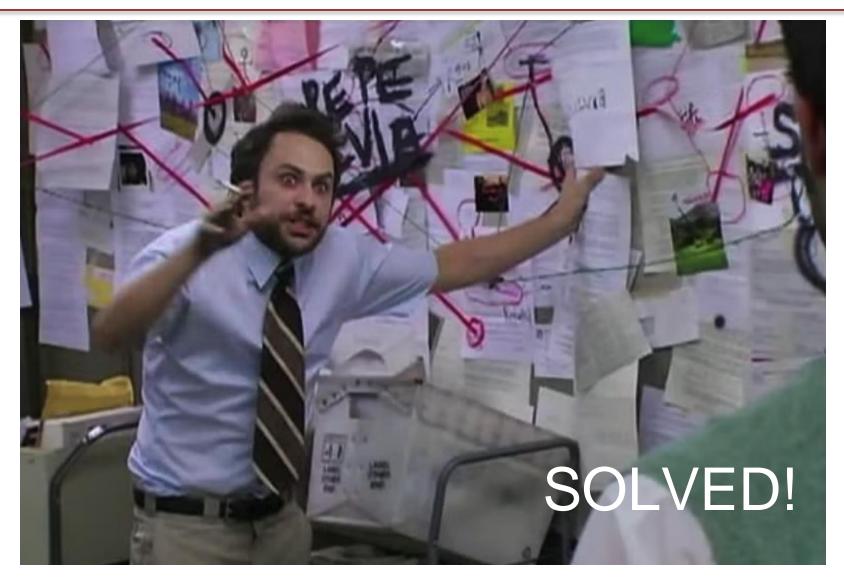
#### Oops!



Depression scores only slightly worse

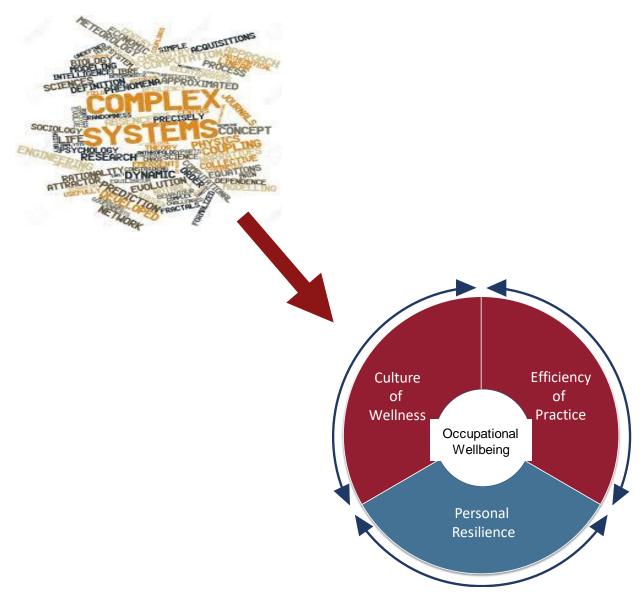


#### **How Can We Think More Clearly About a Complex Problem?**





#### Why Is a Conceptual Model Important?

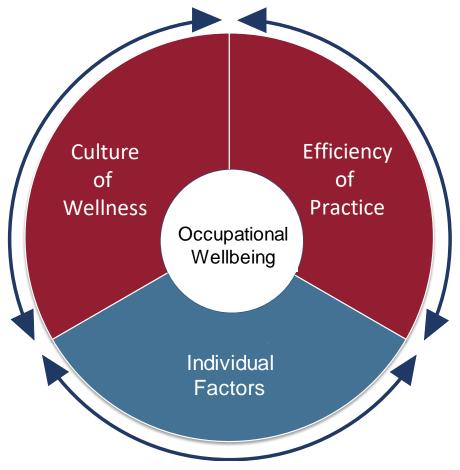


- Order from chaos
- Develop and test interventions
- Ensure a balanced approach
- Visual learning engage leaders
- Heuristic device for system understanding
  - The map is not the territory
  - All models are wrong



#### **Stanford Occupational Wellbeing Model**

Organizational work
environment, values and
behaviors that promote selfcare, personal and professional
growth, and compassion for
ourselves, our colleagues and
our patients.



Workplace systems, processes, and practices that promote safety, quality, effectiveness, positive patient and colleague interactions, and work-life integration.

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Individual skills, behaviors, and attitudes that contribute to physical, emotional, and professional well-being



#### **Three Interrelated Domains Encompass Multiple Drivers**

Leadership Competencies
Fair and Just Culture
Culture of Compassion
Values Alignment & Moral Injury
Diversity & Inclusion
Voice/Input
Meaning in Work
Community/Collegiality
Appreciation & Support



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Self-Care (sleep, exercise, nutrition)

**Self-Compassion** 

Work-life Integration (prioritize

relationships)

**Meaning in Work** 

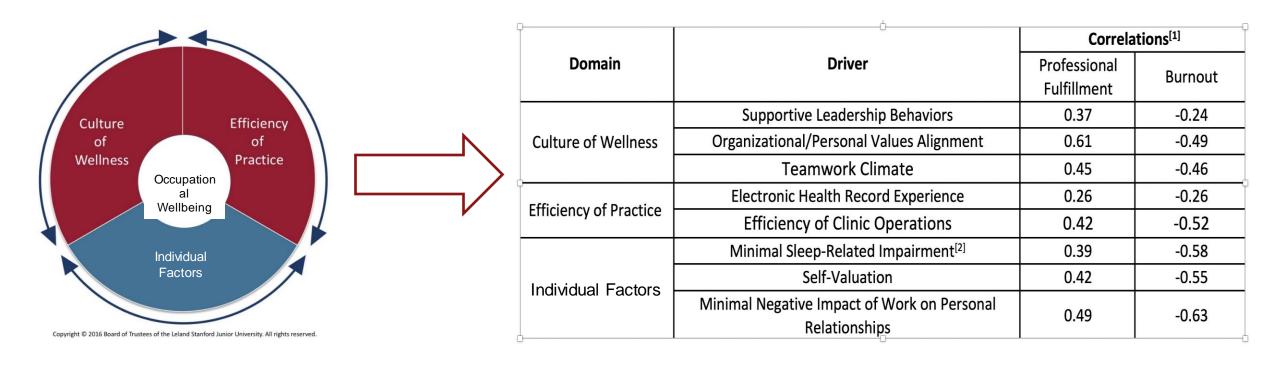
**Social-Emotional Support** 

Process Optimization (efficient, orderly, reliable)
Team-Based Care
Staffing, Turnover
EHR Usability, Support
Documentation Requirements

**Scheduling: Efficiency and Control** 

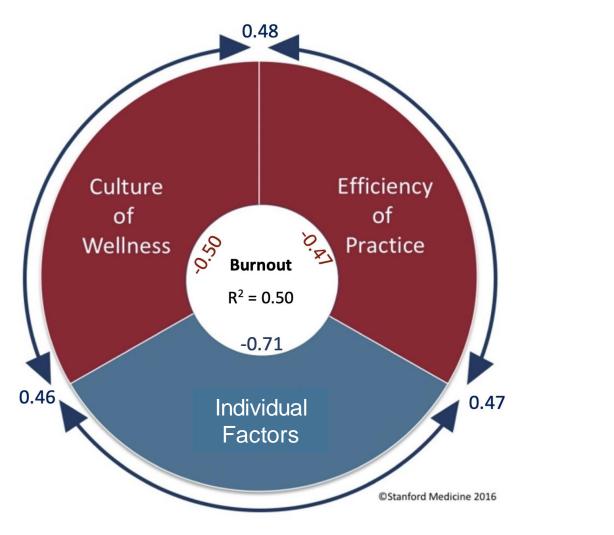


#### **Multiple Potential Drivers Within the Three Domains**



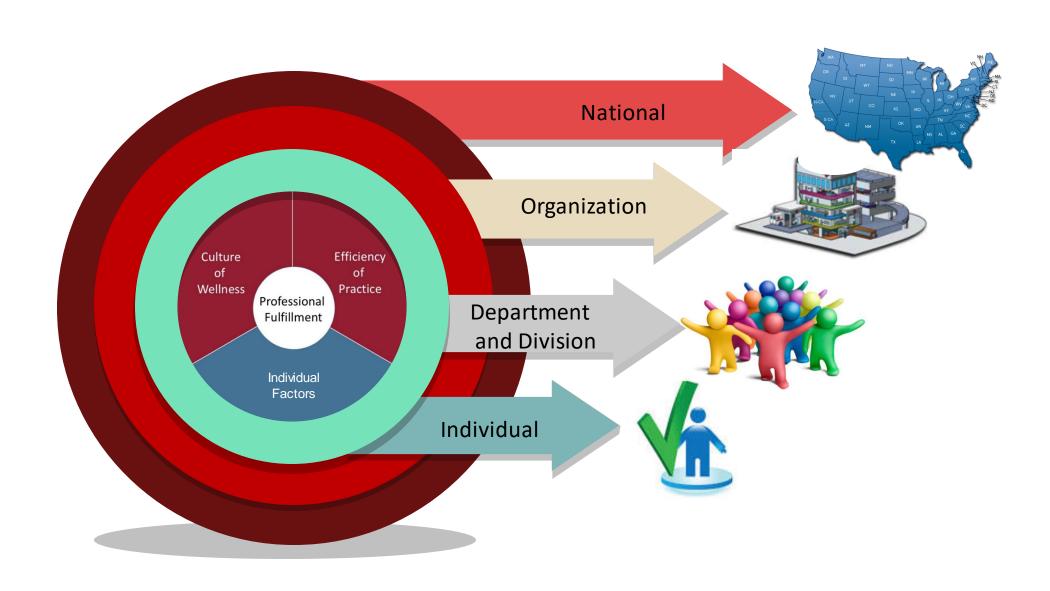
2020 Stanford Survey

#### All Three Domains are Important to Both Primary Outcomes





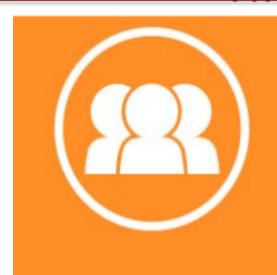
#### **Building Healthcare Professional Wellness at Multiple Levels**



#### **System Level: Wellbeing as Operational Priority**



#### System Level: Wellbeing as Operational Priority



ENGAGEMENT AND WELLNESS (E)

Fully Engaged\* Joy in Medicine\*

43%

Gold

#### Employee Engagement

I Have a Chance to Use My Strengths Every Day at Work\*: >50% Employees Responding 5.0

At work, I clearly know what is expected of me\*: >60% Employees Responding 5.0

#### Inclusion, Diversity, and Health Equity

Fully Engaged Score of Diverse (Under-Represented)
Population): Collect Baseline
Pulse Participation Rate of Diverse (Under-Represented) Population: Collect Baseline

#### Create a Respectful Work Environment for All

Operationalize Compact for Patients, Families and Visitors: Inpatient and Outpatient Settings (pre-visit, at admission/visitation)

Implement Workplace Violence & Mistreatment Strategic Plan Initiatives: Inpatient and Ambulatory Settings

\*Fully Engaged determined by SHC Engagement Pulse; Joy in Medicine determined by AMA

#### Optimize Procedural Environment for Patient Care and Support Teams

Cases Accurately\*\* Scheduled: 80%

\*\*within 20% of scheduled time

Shorten OR Turnaround Time: Meet Specified Turnover Goal by Location 60% of time (approx. 20%-50% improvement)
Reduce Elective Cases that start after 5pm (weekdays):
<=13,000 Hours (despite growth in patient volume)

#### Optimize Clinicians' Time in Ambulatory Practice Environment

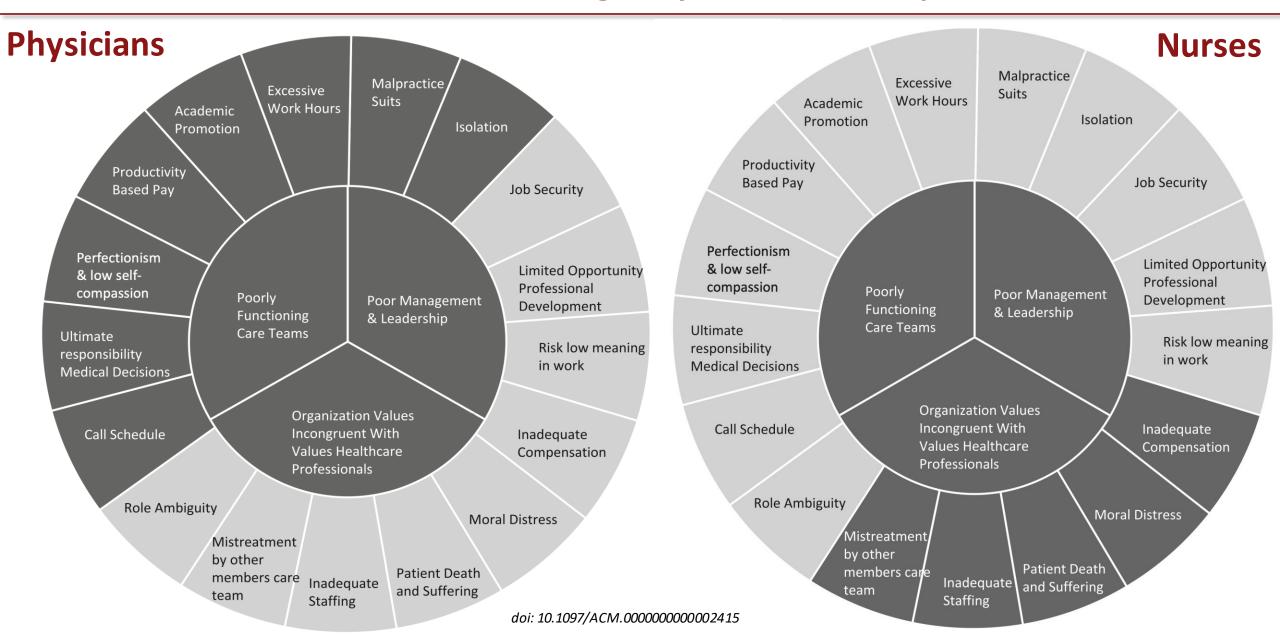
Reduce Mins in Inbasket/Appointment: 10% in Targeted Units

Reduce Mins on Documentation/Appointment: 10% in Targeted Units

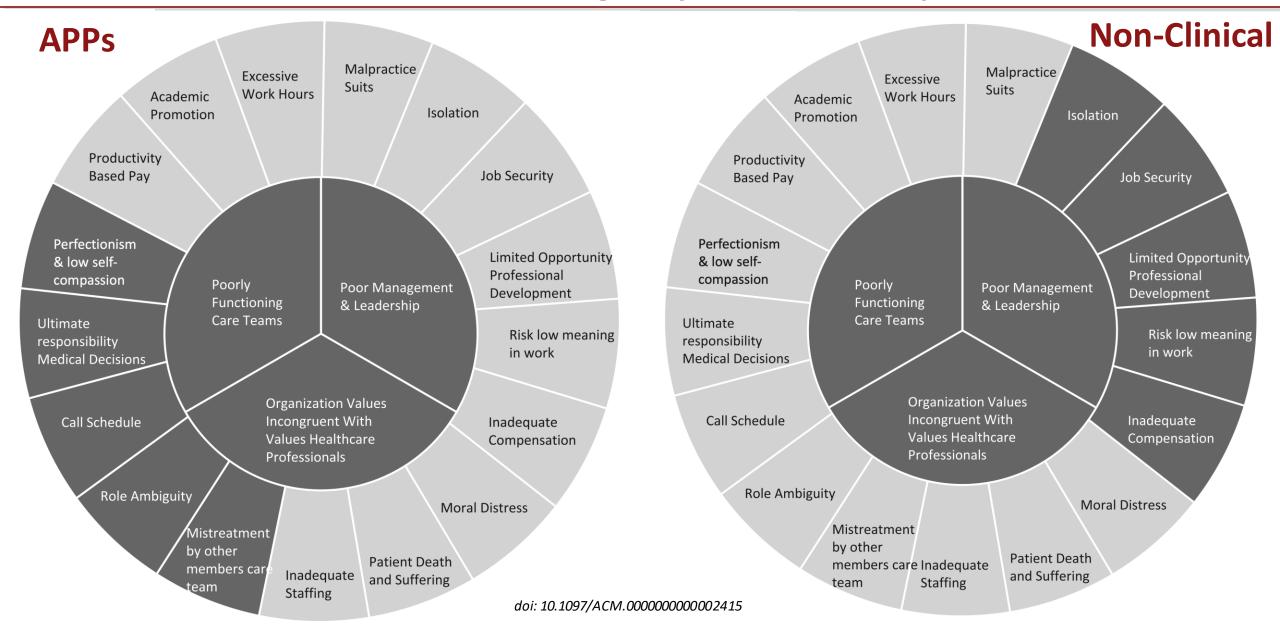
#### **Additional Enterprise Initiatives**

- Lactation Task Force
- Inbox Management Guidance Team
- Gender Compensation Equity
- I Am Human

#### **Drivers of Wellbeing Vary Between Disciplines**



#### **Drivers of Wellbeing Vary Between Disciplines**

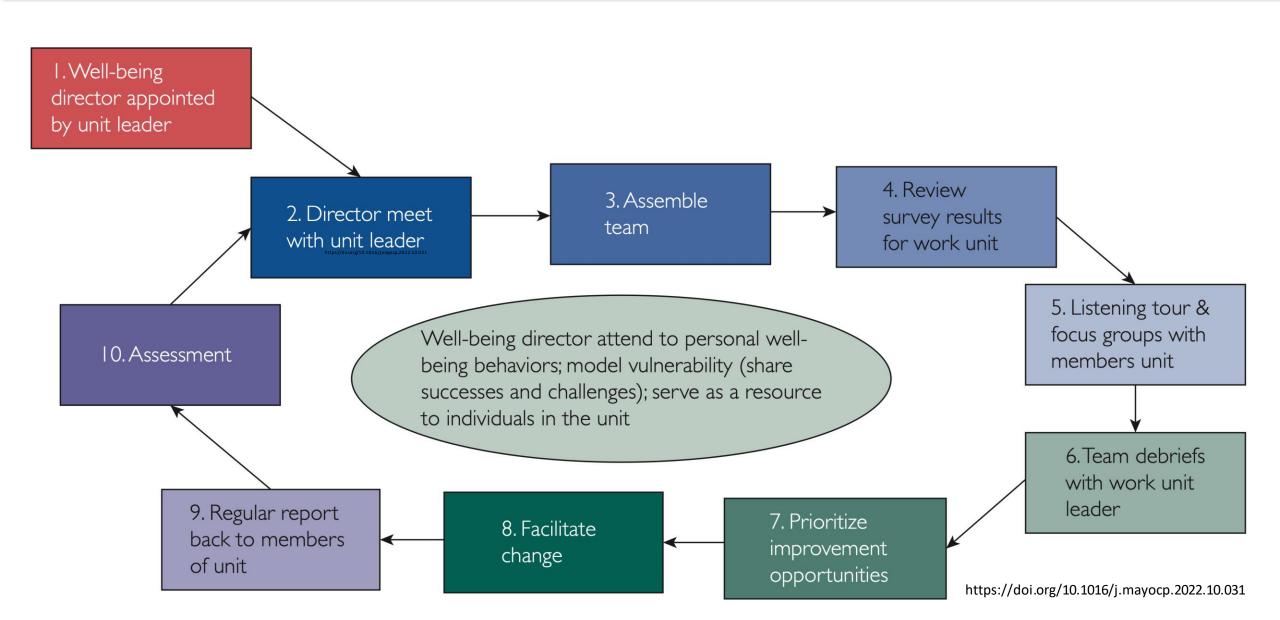


#### **Local Level: Variability Across Stanford Clinical Departments**

	Operational Efficiency of Practice		Organizational Culture of Wellness			Individual Factors		
	EHR Helpfulness	Efficiency of Clinical Practice	Supportive Leadership ( Behaviors	Organizational/Personal Values Alignment	Teamwork Climate	Self-Valuation	Negative Impact of Work on Personal Relationships	Sleep-Related Impairment
Α	0.63	0.32	0.67	0.88	0.84	0.35	0.46	0.51
В	0.52	0.05	0.46	0.16	0.24	0.36	0.37	0.67
С	0.39	0.05	0.49	0.33	0.44	0.05	-0.04	0.01
D	0.32	0.42	0.05	0.45	0.03	0.11	0.24	0.14
E	0.24	0.15	0.3	0.31	0.61	-0.06	0.21	0.16
F	0.12	-0.07	0.61	0.28	-0.11	0.27	0.3	0.2
G	0.11	-0.31	-0.1	-0.14	0.02	-0.27	-0.31	0.11
Н	0.07	-0.08	-0.08	-0.02	-0.04	0.13	0.03	0.13
i	0.07	-0.09	0.11	-0.03	0.1	-0.03	0.01	0.07
J	0.05	-0.38	0.23	-0.18	0.09	-0.26	-0.16	-0.12
K	0.02	-0.26	0.56	0.59	0.01	0.16	0.17	0.02
ı	0	-0.02	-0.28	-0.31	-0.51	-0.13	-0.23	-0.14
M	-0.08	-0.17	-0.12	-0.07	-0.49	0.02	-0.22	-0.55
N	-0.09	-0.07	-0.15	-0.1	-0.06	0.2	0.18	0.17
0	-0.11	0.37	-0.11	0.1	0.24	-0.03	0.05	0.02
Р	-0.12	-0.06	-0.11	-0.11	-0.08	0	0.03	-0.11
Q	-0.25	0.35	-0.08	0.05	0.26	0.02	-0.02	0.05
R	-0.43	0.05	-0.31	0.13	-0.2	0.22	-0.03	0.15



#### **Building Wellbeing at the Department/Unit Level**



#### **Well-Being Directors Council**



**NATALYA HASAN-HILL** 

MEDICINE



**UPINDER SINGH** 



**DEIRDRE LUM** 

SALLIE DEGOLIA

**CARDIOTHORACIC SURGERY** 



**JOE SHRAGER** 



**ZAKIA RAHMAN** 



MEDICINE



**CORI POFFENBERGER** 



NEUROLOGY



MEDICINE

**BENNY GAVI** 

**N**EUROSURGERY



Daniel Murphy, MD



Tait Shanafelt, MD





**JUDITH SHIZURU** 

**OPHTHALMOLOGY** 



**ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY** 

**EVA WEINLANDER** 



**KUHLMAN** 



ROBERT DODD



**PEDIATRICS** 



**O**TOLARYNGOLOGY

**IRAM AHMAD** 



TERI LONGACRE



**FELICE SU** 

PACKARD CHILDREN'S



Bryan Bohman, MD

**PSYCHIATRY** 



**KATHLEEN HORST** 

**RADIATION ONCOLOGY** 

**ARTIS MONTAGUE** 



RADIOLOGY

STEVEN FRICK



**BEVERLEY NEWMAN** 



SURGERY

**VENITA CHANDRA** 

**UNIVERSITY HEALTHCARE ALLIANCE** 



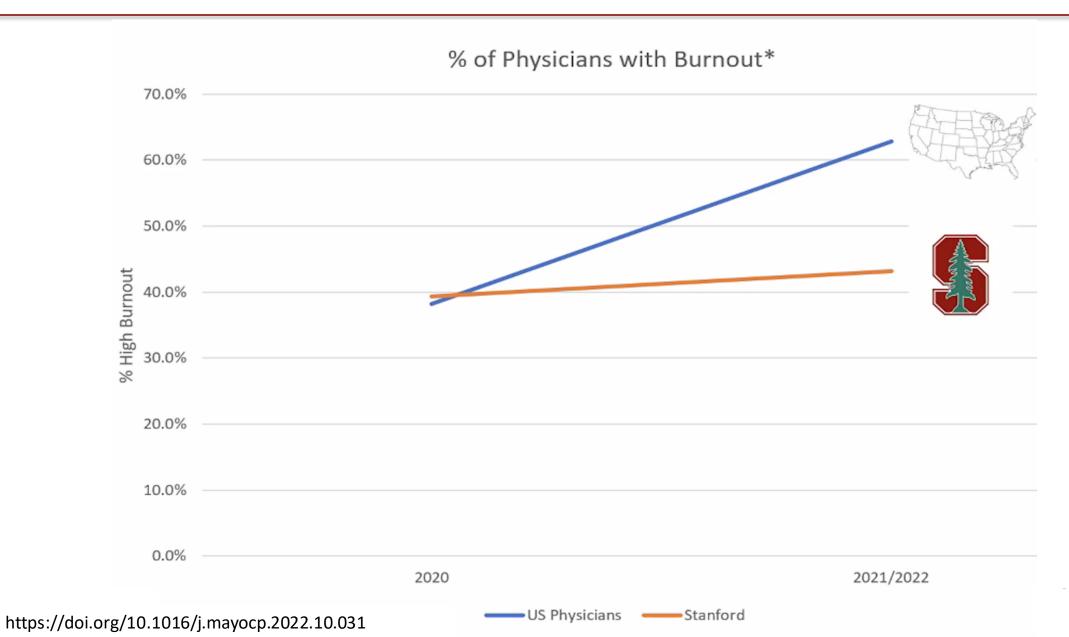
**RACHEL ROBERTS** 



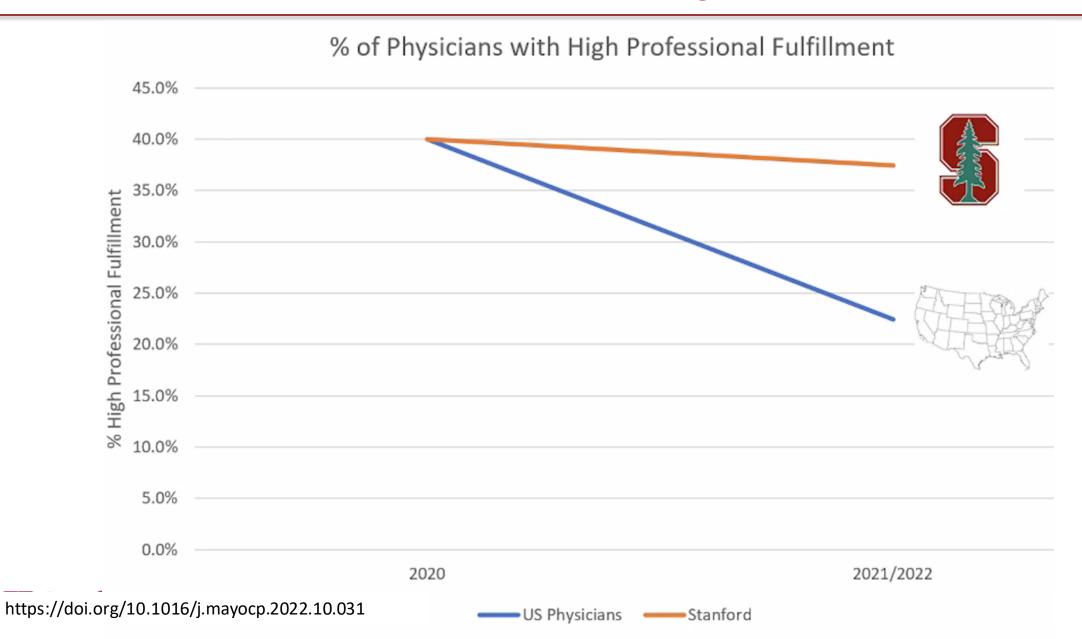
**ANDREW SMITH** 

Partnering with PIL's & ICDP

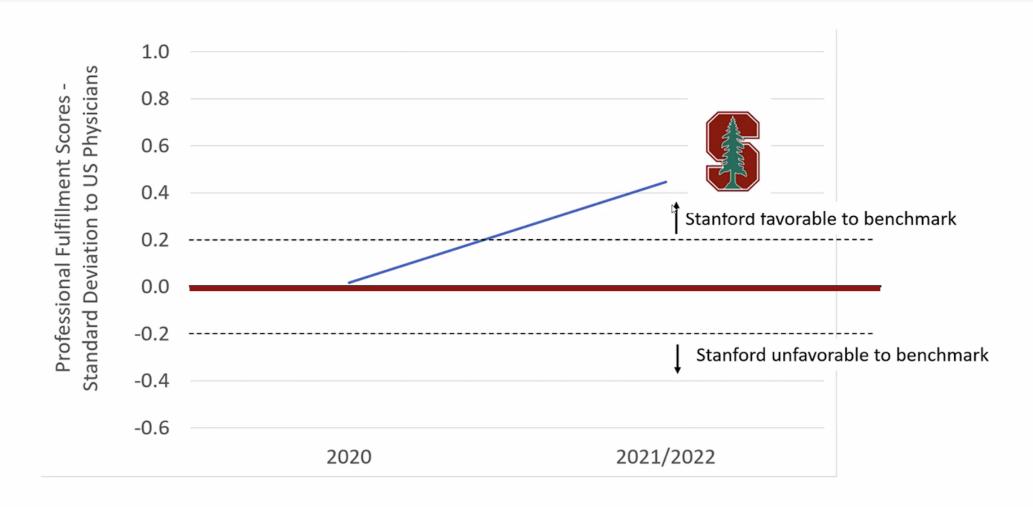
#### Is It Working?



#### Is It Working?



#### Is It Working?



#### **Healthcare Professional Wellbeing Academic Consortium**







Yale NewHaven **Health** 













**EMORY** 



Woodruff Health Sciences Center









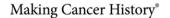




Indiana University Health



MedStar Health















# **Transforming Organizational Culture**



# **Building Foundational Capabilities**



# **Stanford WellMD & WellPhD Center Staff**







Sherilyn Stolz



Jill Springer



Rachel Roberts, MD



Liz Russell



Courtney Shaughnessy, MPH



Anaida Stepanyan, MA



Al'ai Alvarez, MD

Tait Shanafelt, MD



Debbie Aube



Bryan Bohman, MD



Michelle Deckard



Susan Crowe, MD



Monica Devlin, MA



Janessa Gillies



Jessica Gold, MD



Rob Tobin



Jo Townson, M.S.Ed.



Thanuja Urs, MS



Hanhan Wang, MS



Nicolette Gourlarte. PhD



Marvam Makowski. PhD



Niki Menon



Dan Murphy Jr., MD



Eva Weinlander, MD



Mary Lou Murphy, R.N.







# Self-Compassion and Culture of Medicine

- Self-valuation: constructive prioritization of personal wellbeing + growth mindset that seeks to learn and improve as the primary response to errors
- In order to meet high work demands without shortchanging patient care, physicians often defer their own needs—e.g. nutrition, hydration, and sleep. 3,4

<sup>1.</sup> Hamidi MS, Boggild MK, Cheung AM. Running on empty: a review of nutrition and physicians' well-being. Postgraduate medical journal. 2016;92(1090):478-481.

<sup>2.</sup> Solomon AW, Kirwan CJ, Alexander ND, et al. Urine output on an intensive care unit: case-control study. BMJ (Clinical research ed). 2010;341:c6761.

<sup>3.</sup> Vela-Bueno A, Moreno-Jiménez B, Rodríguez-Muñoz A, et al. Insomnia and sleep quality among primary care physicians with low and high burnout levels. *Journal of psychosomatic research*. 2008;64(4):435-442.

<sup>4.</sup> Friedman RC, Bigger JT, Kornfeld DS. The intern and sleep loss. The New England journal of medicine. 1971.

# Three kindnesses that go well together

- Kindness to patients: strongly intrinsic to most healthcare workers
- Kindness to colleagues: also intrinsic to most healthcare workers
- Kindness to self (self-compassion): can seem to be in conflict with compassion to patients and colleagues

Selflessness is a virtue in moderate doses, but ...

selflessness ≠ self-abuse



# Supporting Workforce Well-Being Through Systems Change



**Bridgette McCullough**, MPH, RD Leadership Development Advisor, OhioHealth



**Emily Stirling**, MBA, MRC, CRC Social Wellbeing Director, Health and Well-Being Intermountain Healthcare Executive



**Suzy Harrington,** DNP, RN, MCHES



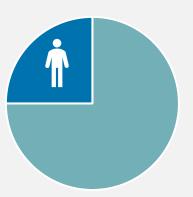


# How Reimagining the Role of Leadership Development Can Unlock Greater Wellbeing at Work



"For 69% of people, their manager has MORE impact on their mental health than their therapist or doctor – and it's equal to the impact of their partner"

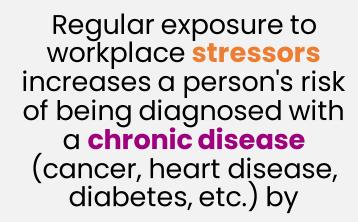
Nearly 25% of an employee's well-being can be accounted for by their manager



# People leaders are your stewards of well-being

# Workplace stressors:

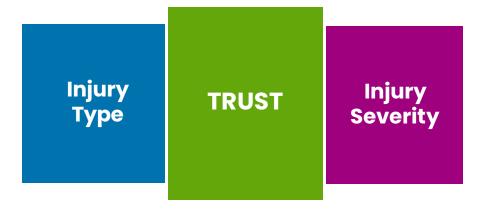
- Interpersonal conflict
- + Lack of supervisor support
- Low job control
- + Task overload
- + Low social support
- + Work-family imbalance
- + Organizational injustice



35% - 55%

# Safety in the Workplace

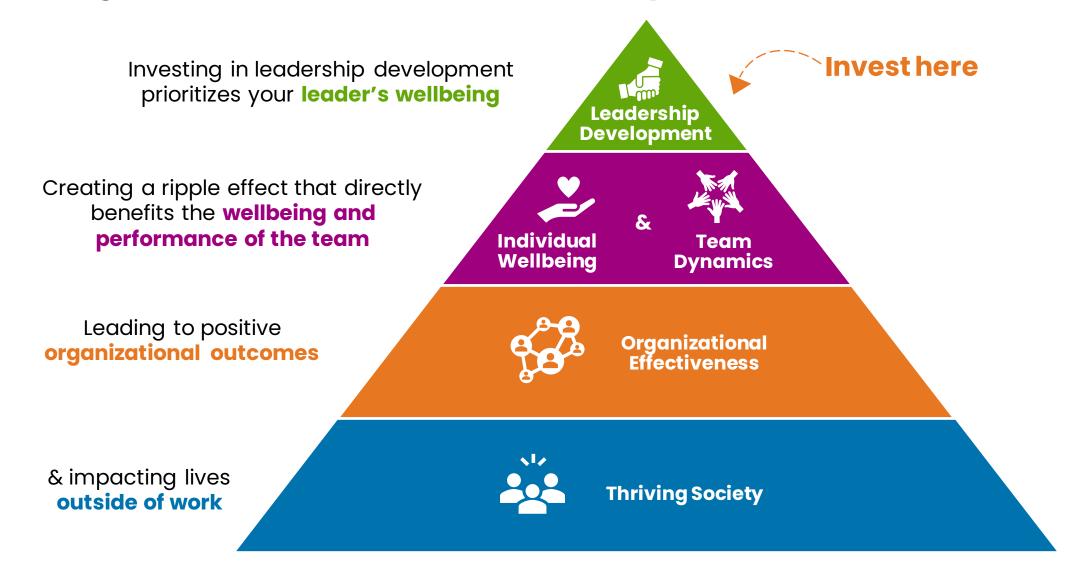
The Workers Compensation Institute identified **TRUST** as a *key* predictor of worker outcomes.



# Trust and Psychological Safety

- Employees aren't afraid to speak up and report problems
- + If injury occurs, employees are more likely to remain engaged and invested in their recovery for a successful return to work
- + Litigation due to injury is less likely

# Thriving Leaders: The Cascade of Impact



# Middle Managers need support for their own wellbeing

43%

of middle managers report **burnout** – more than any other worker group

74%

face obstacles to achieving their wellbeing goals

69%

are thinking about quitting because of their terrible state of well-being

While taking care of their personal stress and burnout, leaders are also responsible for putting their team's wellbeing at the forefront of their priorities & driving organizational strategies

# **Skills and competencies** required for building a **safe and healthy culture** in the workplace:

- + Emotional Intelligence
- + Forgiveness
- + Generosity
- + Curiosity
- + Humility
- + Empathy
- + Integrity
- + Teamwork
- + Learning

- + Flexibility
- + Optimism
- + Courage
- + Happiness
- + Kindness
- + Ethics
- + Patience
- + Joy
- + Awe

Employees who report to effective managers have

12.5% higher physical and

mental well-being



# Managers are the linchpin to organizational success

Outcomes of leadership development experiences focused on emotional intelligence, building trust and fostering psychological safety:

## **Employees** are:

**400%** less likely to leave their job



**64%** more likely to rate leaders as inclusive



## **Organizations** achieve:

engagement • **76%** more



50% decrease in lost-time accidents



# The Cascade of Impact

A matter of Corporate Social Responsibility

#### **Parents**

Parents who experienced more **job autonomy** and a more **supportive supervisor** were

warmer and more engaged when interacting with their infants

#### Children

Children of these employees had:

- ✓ better reading & math skills
- better social skills, and
- fewer behavioral problems in the first grade.

# Partner/Spouse

The supportiveness of your partner's boss positively effects how likely you are to thrive at work

# Leadership Learning Forums

Virtual learning sessions designed to create an open space and dialogue for leaders to share their challenges, successes, experiences, and ideas around critical well-being topics.



- + Building Trust with Your Team
- + Dealing with Difficult Emotions
- + The Power of Recognition
- + Leading with Healthy Boundaries
- Leading Through Uncertainty
- + What Can You Control?: Reframing Perspectives

# **Driving Impact for OhioHealth Associates**

# My manager cares about me as a person.

+ 6.2%

Positive response rate from 2022 to 2023



5.9 points higher

than the healthcare average

**81%** OhioHealth vs. **75.1** Healthcare Average

# **Driving Impact for OhioHealth Associates**

# **Future exploration**

# Associate Engagement Survey

# Manager Capability Index

- + My manager cares about me as a person.
- I trust my manager.
- + My manager effectively leads through change.
- My manager recognizes my accomplishments.
- I am appropriately involved in decisions that affect my work.
- My manager communicates the reasons for business decisions.
- My manager has taken action based on the results of our last survey.

### **Compare:**

- + Those who have participated in leadership development experiences vs. those who haven't
- + Participant's improvements over time

## **Identify:**

Specific care sites, departments or managers who might need support

#### Other data to explore:

- + Turnover
- + PTO usage
- + Promotions

# How can you **take action** to support the well-being of your employees through **leadership development**?

# **Small Organization** or Limited Resources

- Start with training focused on emotional intelligence and empathy-building
- Ensure top leaders are modeling the right behaviors
- + Consider a book, article or podcast club
- Build a virtual library of public domain resources to support self-directed emotional intelligence development
- Use 360 feedback to allow teams to provide feedback on leader behaviors – awareness is key!

### **Larger Organizations**

- + **Build a bridge** between your leadership development, wellness, DEIB and safety strategies
- + Offer **safe-space leadership sessions** where leaders can share their challenges and ideas
- Evolve existing transactional leadership skills training with human-centered leader development offerings
- + Collect and share team well-being data in a dashboard for managers, and make it a **core competency** in leaders' performance reviews
- + Consider training and/or coaching for ALL don't wait until someone is promoted to a leadership role to get started





"The leader of the future will understand this. The leader of the future will know how to connect emotionally and humanly with the people in their care. And keep them well and whole and healthy and engaged. And that's why this type of leadership development is not optional for an organization to succeed."

- Alice Wheeler





Available on Spotify & Apple Podcasts

## **Resources**

- + <u>Managers Have Major Impact on Mental Health: How to Lead for Wellbeing</u>, Forbes 2023
- + <u>Psychological Safety and the Critical Role of Leadership Development</u>, McKinsey & Company 2021
- + The Relationship Between Workplace Stressors and Mortality and Health Coasts in the United States, 2015
- + <u>Big Reset Playbook: Human-Centered Leadership</u>, Josh Bersin Company, 2021
- + <u>Supportive Leaders Drive Organizational Improvements and Employee Health and Well-Being</u>, CDC 2021
- + Why Employees are Quitting and What to Do About It, McKinsey & Company, 2022
- + <u>How Parent's Experience at Work Impacts Their Kids</u>, Harvard Business Review, 2023
- + Why Inclusive Leaders Are Good for Organizations, and How to Become One, Harvard Business Review, 2019
- + How Empathy from Leaders Drives Productivity, Prialto 2022
- + Good Leadership? It All Starts With Trust, Harvard Business Review 2022
- + <u>EQ and the Bottom Line</u>, El World Limited 2011
- + Why Your Workplace Might Be Killing You, Stanford Business 2015

# Thankyou



Bridgette McCullough
Leadership Development Advisor
bridgette.mccullough@ohiohealth.com

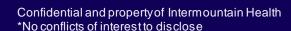




# Connecting the Dots for Well-being

Hero Summit September 25, 2023

Emily Stirling MBA, MRC, CRC Social Well-being Director





# Connect the dots DEPLOY RESEARCH STRATEGIZE

# Challenges Working in Healthcare





# Unite Around Vision and Goal

## **Our Vision for Well-being**

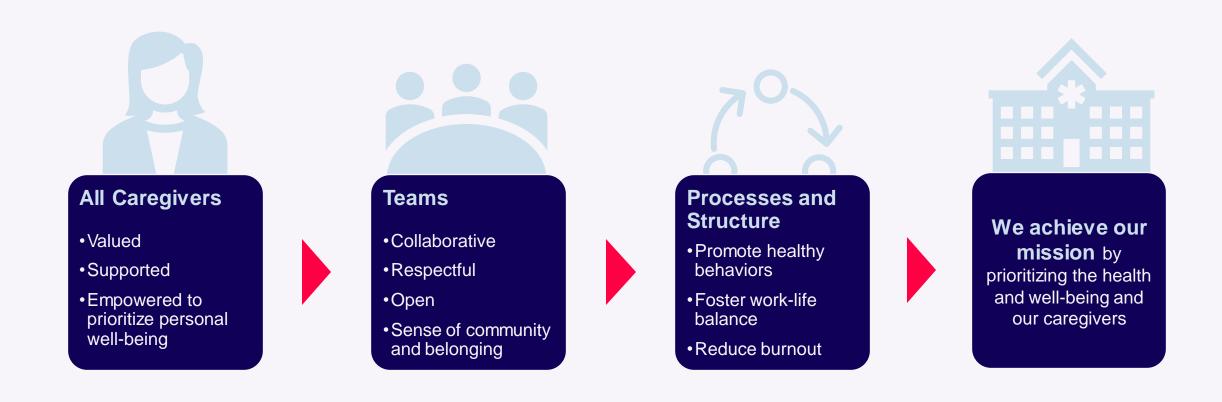
Create a thriving environment where all caregivers, physicians and APPs can find joy and fulfillment in their personal and professional lives

# **Strategic Goals**

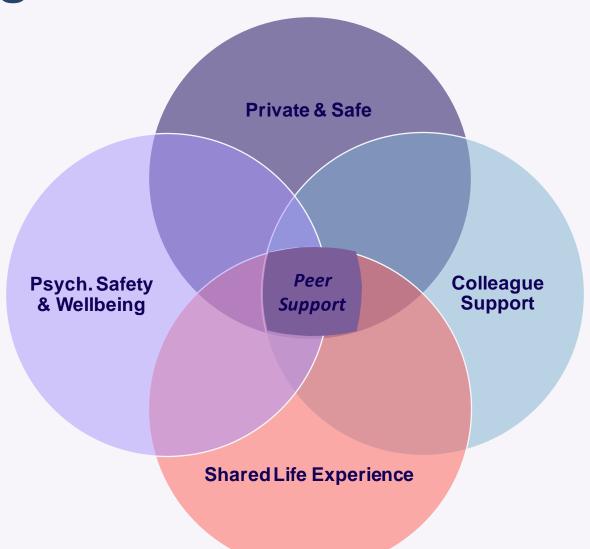
- 1. Create a culture of well-being
- 2. Enable efficiency of work
- 3. Support personal well-being and resilience



# Embed Well-being in Culture



# Help Giving at the Point of Care





# Create A Single Source of Truth



#### Reduce stress, prevent burnout, and achieve mental wellness:

- Huddle Up Lift Up Flip Book
- Flip Book: Weekly Welt being ...
- Find or become a peer supporter
- Emotional Support Guide
- CARE Sessions
- Employee Assistance Program Suicide Prevention
- Going Home Checklist pdf



#### Move more, eat better, and feel stronger:

- Fitness classes
- Take 10 Activity Break Course
- LIVe Well
- Apply for Meal Support



#### Find and keep financial stability:

- Financial Resources
- Budgeting Took

#### Upcoming Webinars

+ Add event

Credit Myths, Busted

Word, Aug 23, 12:00 PM

Money Skills: Why You are the Best

Teacher for Your Kids Wed. Sep 11: 12:00 PM



Caregiver Well-Being Team

Po Employee Assistance Program

Physician & APP Well-being

R# 24/7 EAP | 1-800-832-7733

R. National Suicide Lifeline | 988

C+ The Trevor Project | 866-488-7386

6 Utah Crisis Line | 801-586-3000

Behavioral Health Assessment

Leader Well-Being Rounding Guide

Leader Resources

Leading well and thrive

MyStrength Access code: INTERMOUNTAINWELLBEING

& Live Well

Crisis Hotlines









Matt Steinkamp



#### Build healthy habits and enjoy your work more:

- Counseling on Access to Lethal...
  - Suicide Prevention Training
- Leader Well-Being Rounding Guide Take Back Your PTO
- Going Home Checklist
- Equity and Inclusion

Boundaries

Culture of Well Seing Team Tool

# Get Tools in the Hands of Caregivers

what do you do to regularly improve your mental health?

For me, it's all about taking deep breaths and regular breaks.











how do you cope after a

stressful day at work?

what do you do to help yourself feel hopeful?

Therapy actually really helps.
Everyone should try it!

WHEN WE CAN LAUGH TOGETHER I FEEL LIKE MY COWORKERS KNOW + CARE ABOUT ME

what helps you feel cared for

by your co-workers?









**Bite-sized learning** 

while you snack.



PREVENT SUICIDE **GET THE** PLAYBOOK HERE -











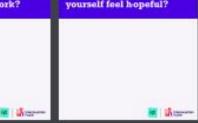








how to look out for a co-worker's mental health





# 3 Types of Peer Support

# Informal Peer Support

- Know your team
- Know your resources

# Peer Support by Leaders

- Know your team
- Model Behaviors
- Check-ins & Rounding
- Difficult Conversations
- Who supports you?

# **Formal Peer Support**

- Safety event
- Malpractice
- Workplace violence
- Difficult conversations
- Personal stress

# Have a compelling measure of success

Key Measures	2022	2021	Change from 2021
Resilience			
Losing Sleep Free Mind from Work Enjoy Free Time Disconnect from Work	3.88 3.87 3.98 3.91	3.70 3.73 3.87 3.75	<ul> <li>▲ 0.18</li> <li>▲ 0.14</li> <li>▲ 0.11</li> <li>▲ 0.16</li> </ul>
Wellbeing Mental and Emotional Health	4.06	3.93	▲ 0.13
Team & Job Stress Community and Collaboration Burnout	4.36 3.61	4.32 3.36	<b>^</b> 0.04 <b>^</b> 0.25
Leadership and Belonging Leadership Respect Belonging	4.64 4.09	4.56 4.02	<b>▲</b> 0.08 <b>▲</b> 0.07

<sup>▲</sup> Improvement compared to 2021

<sup>▼</sup> Decline compared to 2021

No change compared to 2021

<sup>\*</sup> Not statistically significant

# **Empower Leaders**

**Setting Boundaries** 

Take Back Your PTO

Leader Rounding Guide

Leader Guide to Team Culture of Wellbeing

#### Leader Guide for Creating Your Team's Culture of Well-being

Ready to create a culture of well-being for your team? It all starts with you. You model a culture of well-being for your team. After you define a Culture of Well-being with your direct leader, you can begin the process with your own team of direct reports.

- Set up a meeting with your team at a time that works for everyone—this may require multiple or separate meetings for those who work different shifts.
- In your team meeting(s), share how Intermountain defines a culture of well-being. Ask your team what is going well and areas where well-being could be improved.
- 3 Ask your team, "What does well-being look like for our team?" and write down their responses on your team's "Culture of Well-being" template.

A few examples to help get your team thinking:

- > We leave work on time whether that's 7am or 5pm.
- We encourage taking PTO and using it for mental health days.
- > We check in on each other when there is a change in behavior
- > We pause and listen when we ask, "How are you really doing?"
- > We schedule emails to be sent during our business or operating hours.
- We support accessing well-being resources during work hours.
- > We appreciate and recognize each other for supporting one another's health and well-being.
- 4 Ask your team, "What will we commit to doing for each other to make sure we prioritize our team's well-being?" and capture your team's responses.

A few example:

- > We commit to taking X days of PTO each year and supporting coworkers when they do the same.
- > We commit to not checking email after hours.
- > We commit to calling or texting someone if we need them urgently because we don't expect them to check email after hours.
- > We commit to sincerely asking each other, "How are you really doing?"
- > We commit to covering for each other if someone needs to access well-being resources during work hours.
- Share your team's Culture of Well-being in a place where everyone can see them daily, like your huddle board (either in person or virtual).
- 6 If you are a leader of leaders with their own direct reports, ask them to follow this same process with their direct reports, and encourage them to share their team's Culture of Well-being with you when they finish.

During your one-on-ones with them, check in on how the commitments are going and how you can course correct if needed.

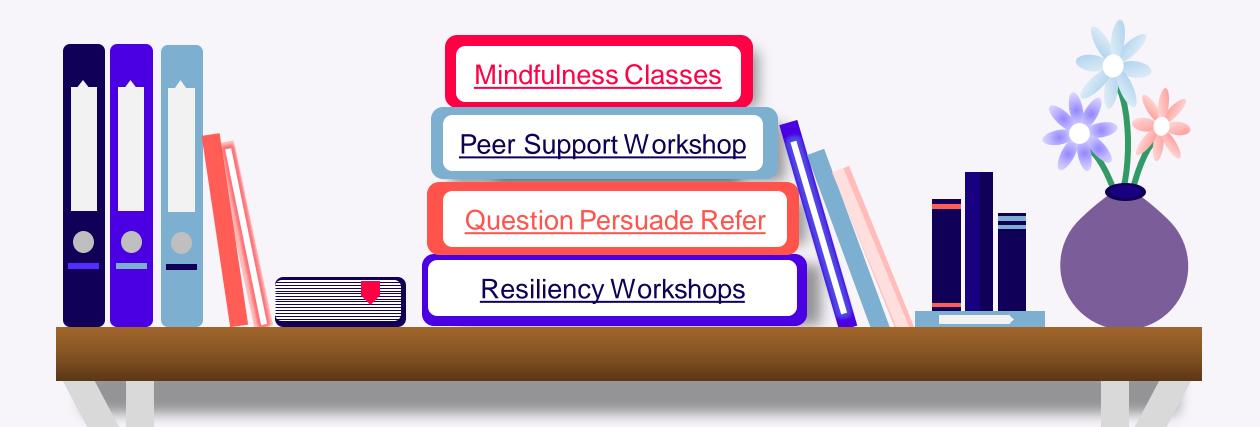
Recognize and celebrate when your team follows their culture of well-being to reinforce the importance and the culture you want to see.











Want to further your mental well-being knowledge?

Join us for one of our additional mental well-being workshops!

#### CAREGIVER

## Going Home Checklist

Before you leave today:



Reflect on the things you did today that were hard: Let go and move on when you feel ready. Consider finding a quiet space to go for a walk and reflect.



Consider three things that went well today: Be proud of the care you gave.



Check on your colleagues before you leave:

Are they okay? If not, your leader can help you connect them to free and confidential resources.



Are you OK?

Your leaders are here to listen and support you.



Now switch your attention to home: Rest and recharge.



Contact IEAP if needed. 1-800-832-7733 eap@imail.org

## Huddle Up Lift Up

prompts for each week of the year to support your emotional well-being



O

#### Ordinary Moments Awareness

We have many ordinary moments throughout our days. Take time today to become aware of what is happening with your body, mind, and emotions during these experiences. When you become aware of yourself during those moments, does your experience change or does it stay the same? We don't need to change these experiences, merely bring curiosity to these ordinary moments.



. .

You can change your day by looking at it differently.

-UNKNOWN

99



Bringing Awareness to Ordinary Moments in the Day

## Crisis Response: Helping Leaders and Teams in the Moments that Matter



#### **STABILIZE**

## Assess team members for wellbeing

- Trauma
- Suicide Risk



#### **GRIEVE**

## Facilitate healthy grieving

- Focus on life and work of decedent
- Give space and support to grieve
- Reach out frequently and on special days/anniversaries



#### **GROW**

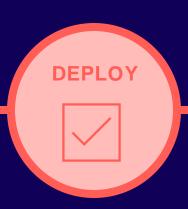
## Help find ways to experience post-traumatic growth

- Normalize the grieving process
- Build in margins
- Find meaning
- Savor life

## Connect the dots







## Thank you



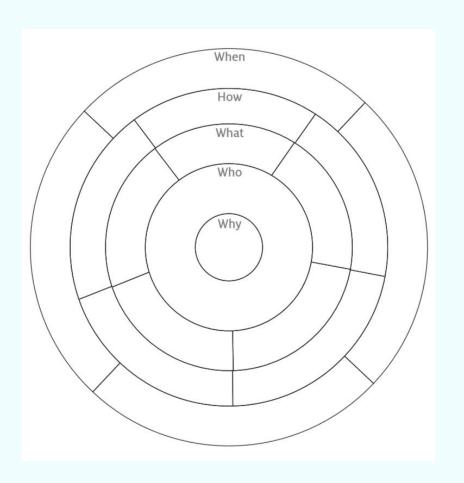
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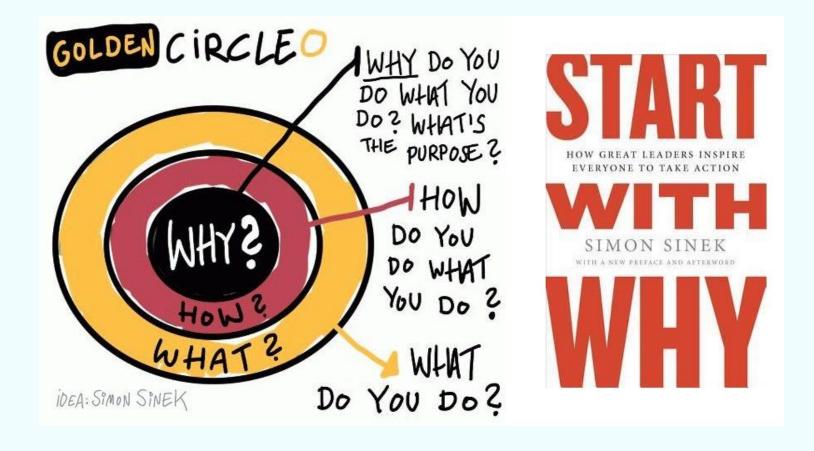


## The Necessary Complexity of Workforce Well-Being

Suzy Harrington, DNP, RN, MCHES Health and Well-Being Executive



## What is your why?





#### Professional

- Profession/Occupation/Job Code (i.e., physician, nurse, administrative, EVS)
- Employer
- Specialty (i.e., surgery, primary care)

#### Geography

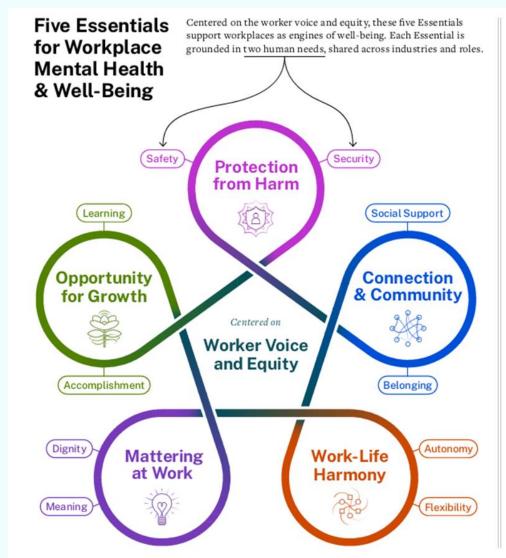
- Professional Location/Entity
- Personal home zip code SDoH

#### Personal

- Stage in Career (leadership level novice to expert)
- Family Status (i.e., single, single parent, young children, teenagers, empty nester, aging parent)
- DEI (i.e., gender, age, race/ethnicity, LGBTQ+, veteran, religion, ability, health, political view, education)
- Hobbies



## What are your grounding dimensions?



#### Components

Creating a plan with all workers to enact these components can help reimagine workplaces as engines of well-being.

#### **Protection from Harm**

- · Prioritize workplace physical and psychological safety
- · Enable adequate rest
- · Normalize and support mental health
- · Operationalize DEIA\* norms, policies, and programs

#### **Connection & Community**

- · Create cultures of inclusion and belonging
- Cultivate trusted relationships
- · Foster collaboration and teamwork

#### Work-Life Harmony

- · Provide more autonomy over how work is done
- Make schedules as flexible and predictable as possible
- · Increase access to paid leave
- · Respect boundaries between work and non-work time

#### **Mattering at Work**

- Provide a living wage
- · Engage workers in workplace decisions
- · Build a culture of gratitude and recognition
- · Connect individual work with organizational mission

#### Opportunity for Growth

- · Offer quality training, education, and mentoring
- Foster clear, equitable pathways for career advancement
- Ensure relevant, reciprocal feedback

\*Diversity, Equity, Inclusion & Accessibility

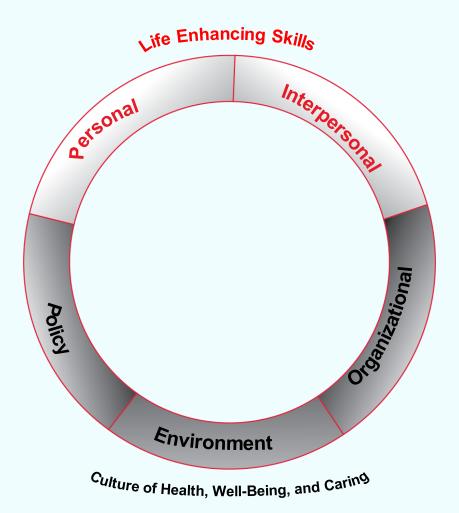




## **Dimension examples**

Well-Being Dimensions	Action Words	Surgeon General's Essentials and Other Descriptors
Physical	Doing	Protect from harm, safety, security, health, disease prevention and management, active living, healthy eating, adequate rest, hydration, injury prevention, tobacco and substance free
Emotional	Caring	Work-life harmony, autonomy, flexibility, resilience, compassion, confidence, mental health, psychological safety, empathy, empowerment, caring for self and others, stress management, emotional intelligence
Spiritual	Being	Mattering at work, dignity, meaning, purpose, hope, joy, values, gratitude, being present, service, meaning, mindfulness, belief
Social	Connecting	Connection and community, support, belonging, engagement, compassion, belonging, inclusion, relationships, team, positive peer pressure, fun, personalization, collaboration, courageous conversations
Professional	Learning	Opportunity for growth, learning, accomplishment, lifelong learning, innovation, financial literacy, research, leadership development, professional development, right tools and processes, personal growth, strengths, failing forward

## **How** do you approach it?



<u>Personal</u> – responsibility, determination, knowledge, skills, attitude, energy, health and other literacy, readiness, discovery, creativity

<u>Interpersonal</u> – trust, communication, peer support, outreach, respect, sense of community, collegiality, kindness, intercultural competencies, cultural norming

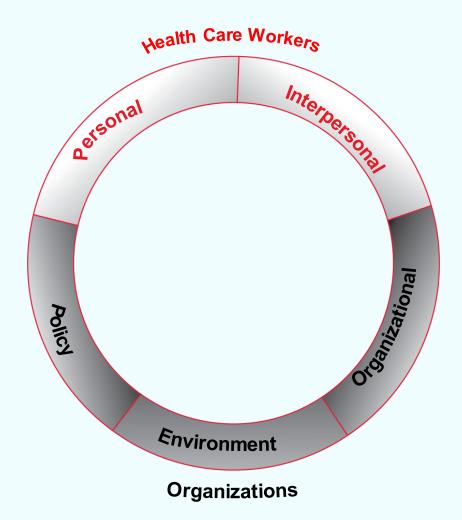
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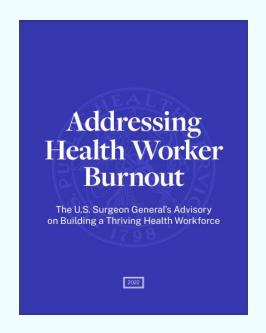
<u>Organizational</u> - services/programs/resources, best and emerging practices, data informed, resources, collaborative, outcomes focus, leadership support, access, awards and recognition, marketing and communication, aligned incentives, benefits, inclusive, fun

**Environment** – built environment, social determinants, sustainable, safety, easy "right" options, trigger management, occupational health, risk management

**Policy** – guidelines, inclusive, fair, clear, projection, social justice, enforced



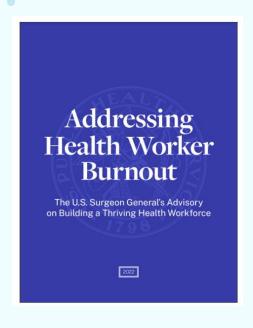




What can health care workers do?

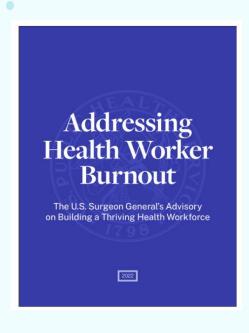
What can the organization do?

## What can health care workers do?



- Learn to recognize the *signs of distress*, mental health challenges and burnout in yourself and in your colleagues
- Stay connected and reach out for help.
- Prioritize moments of joy and connection.
- Get back to basics with good health habits.
- Use your voice to *advocate for positive changes* in your workplace, learning environment or communities.

## What can organizations do?



- Transform workplace culture to empower health workers and be responsive to their voices and needs.
- Show health workers how much they are valued.
- Build a commitment to the health and safety of health workers into the fabric of health organizations.
- Review and revise policies to ensure health workers are not deterred from seeking appropriate care for their physical health, mental health and/or substance use challenges.
- Increase access to *high-quality, confidential mental health and substance use* care for all health workers.
- Develop mental health support services tailored to the needs of health workers.
- Rebuild community and social connection among health workers to mitigate burnout and feelings of loneliness and isolation.
- Help health workers prioritize quality time with patients and colleagues.
- Combat bias, racism, and discrimination in the workplace.
- Work with health workers and communities to confront health misinformation.
- Invest in health prevention and social services to address health inequities.

## Addressing unique needs of health care professionals







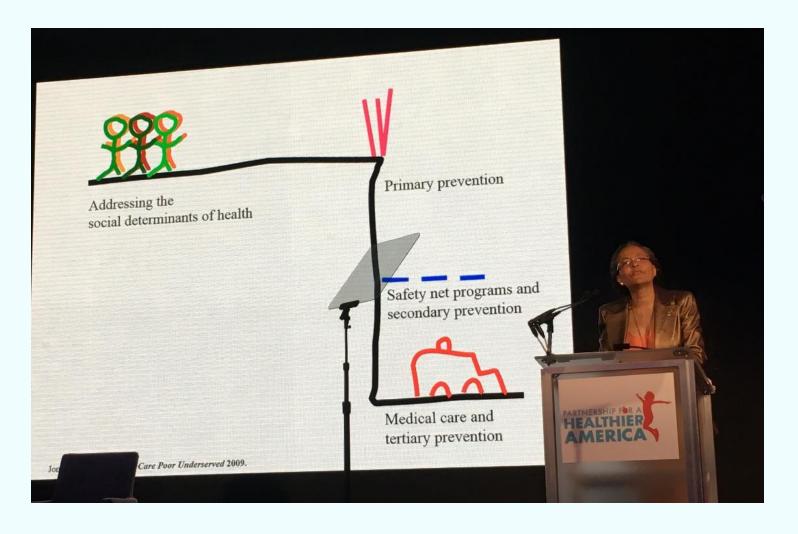
## Addressing unique needs of health care professionals



## **Getting Rid of Stupid Stuff (GROSS)**

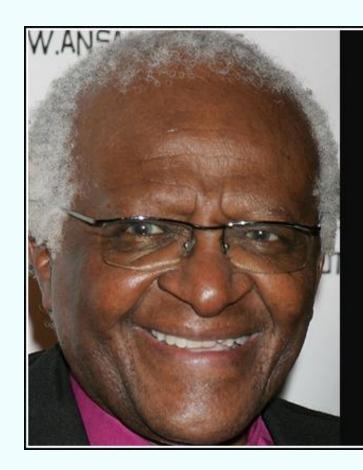
- Improving efficiency of practice environment
  - Reducing EHR documentation times
  - Improving operating and cross coverage
- Improving elements of organizational culture
  - creating collegiality and community between health care professionals
  - advancing leadership behavior among clinical and section leaders
  - creating peer support and other support resources for those in distress

## When do you act?



Dr. Camera Jones, MD, MPH, Ph.D., Rollins School of Public Health, past APHA president





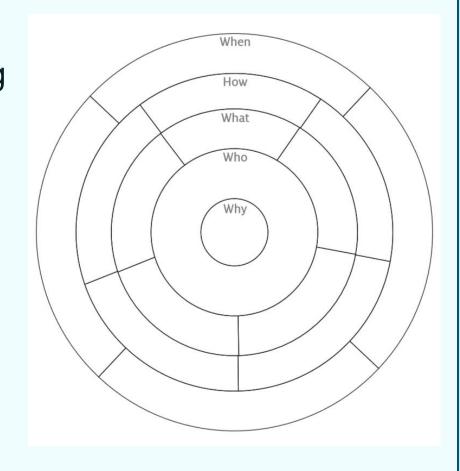
There comes a point where we need to stop just pulling people out of the river. We need to go upstream and find out why they're falling in.

— Desmond Tutu —

AZ QUOTES

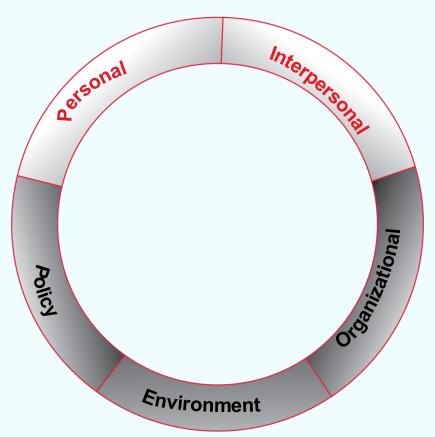


- 1. Why the why or purpose of workforce well-being
- 2. Who —the diversity of our employees
- What well-being's dimensions or essential elements
- How a comprehensive approach
  - individual programs and services AND
  - a culture of care or systems approach
- 5. When continuum of care
  - upstream health promotion and prevention AND
  - downstream support/empowerment





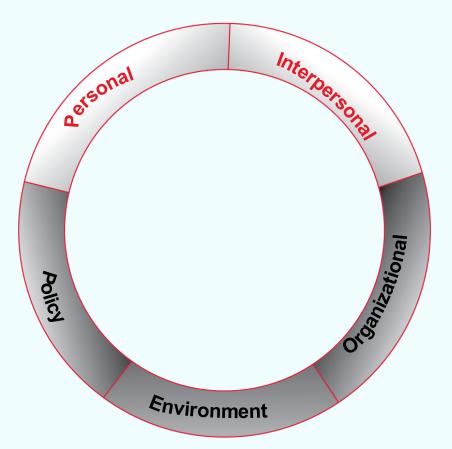
## Big "but" barriers become "and/so" lutions



I want to (insert what you wish you could do), BUT (insert reason why not here)



## Big "but" barriers become "and/so" lutions



I want to (insert what you wish you could do), BUT (insert reason why not here)

### **CHANGE TO**

I want to (insert what you wish you could do), AND (insert reason why not here), SO, I will (insert solution here).

Consider a variety of levels of change – or any of the rings.

What is one small change you can commit to today, to improve your personal and/or professional well-being – of you or your organization?



## Additional suggested resources

## **Surgeon General Guidelines**

U.S. Surgeon General's "Framework for Workplace Mental Health & Well-Being

https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/workplace-mental-health-well-being.pdf

U.S. Surgeon General's Advisory on Building a Thriving Health Workforce Addressing Health Worker

Burnout" <a href="https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/health-worker-wellbeing-advisory.pdf">https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/health-worker-wellbeing-advisory.pdf</a>

#### **Books**

<u>Strategies to Reduce Burnout</u> – Dr.'s Stephen Swensen and Tait Shannafelt (Mayo Clinic)

A Cure for the Common Company – Dr. Richard Safeer (Hopkins)

Wellbeing at Work – Jim Clifton and Jim Harter (Gallup)

Reimagining Workplace Well-Being – Jessica Grossmeier

### **Presentation**

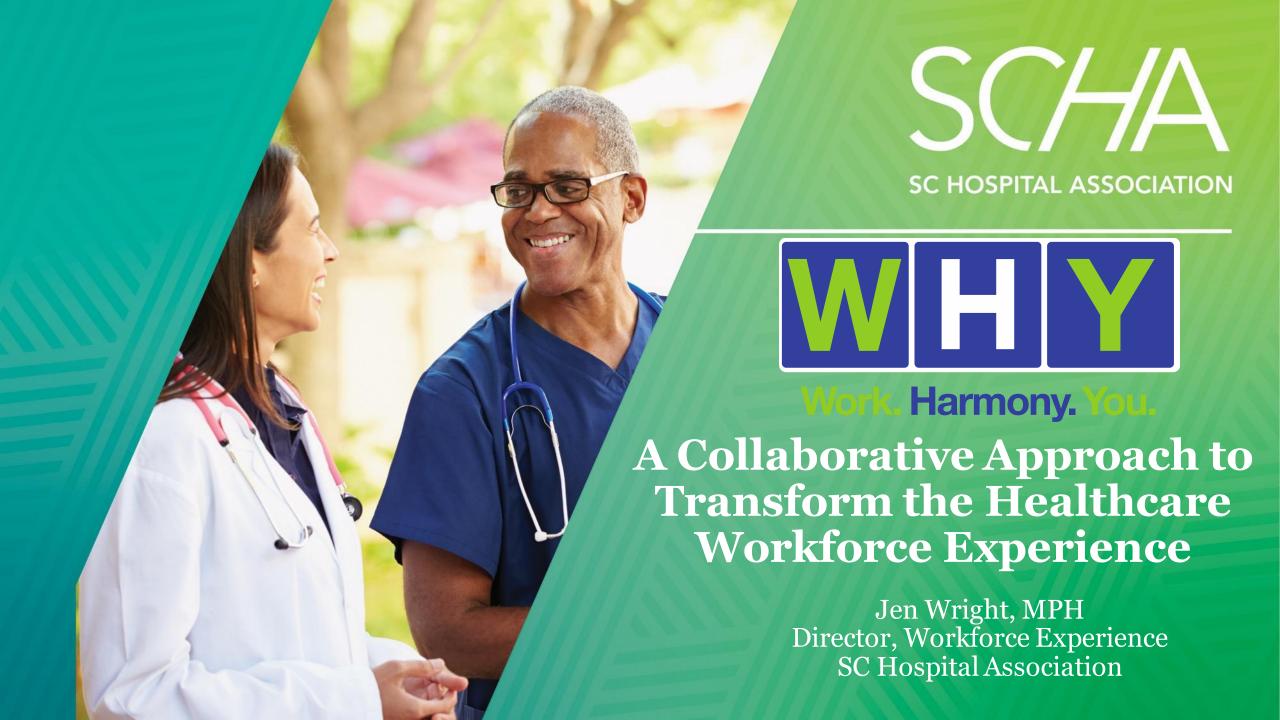
## A Collaborative Approach to Transform the Healthcare Workforce Experience



Jen Wright, MPH
Director Workforce Experience,
SC Hospital Association







## South Carolina Hospital Association

- Private, not-for-profit trade association, founded in 1921, located in Columbia, SC, made up of nearly 100 member hospitals and health systems
- Operates as an enterprise with three main entities: SCHA, SCHA Foundation, Solvent Networks
- Exist to serve member organizations- elevate and support member priorities
- Dedicated divisions with teams to execute strategic plan, reflective of enterprise priorities
- Connector and convener, facilitating traditional and non-traditional partnerships to promote wellbeing for all

## Strategic Plan for SCHA Enterprise

Approved by SCHA Board, 2023

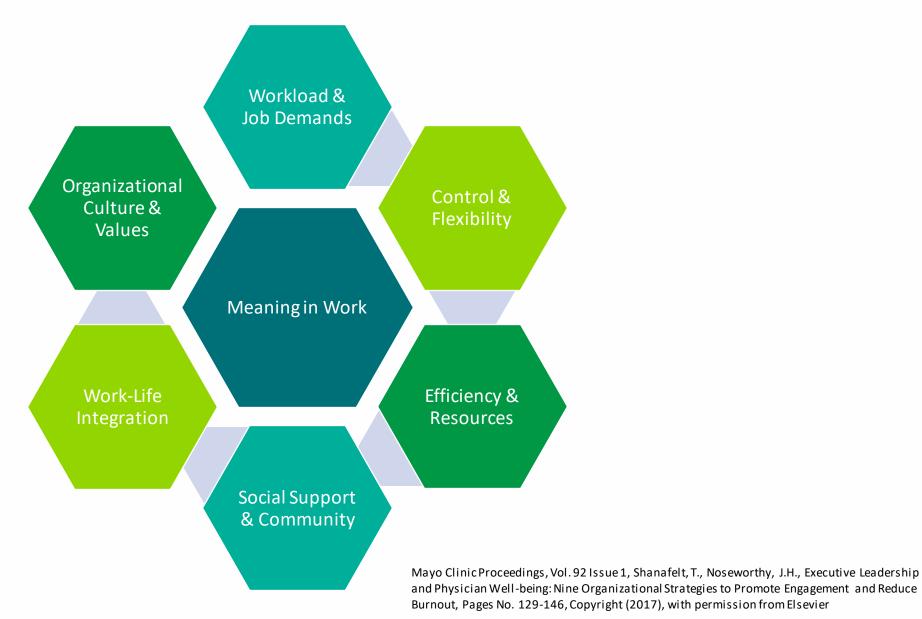


## W.H.Y. WE?



The top priority of SCHA and its members is to strengthen the healthcare workforce of SC

## **Key Drivers of Burnout**



## **Duke Endowment Support**

- 3 years
- \$1.8 million
- MUSC subgrantee incubator to pilot, test, and evaluate programs

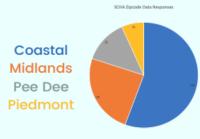
### Goals:

- 1. Address the systemic, root-cause issues that contribute to healthcare worker burnout and turnover.
- 2. To improve healthcare worker well-being and engagement and strengthen retention.
- 3. Transform the work environment so that all healthcare professionals have a voice, engage in meaningful work, and thrive in their calling.

## 2020 Care Team Wellbeing Survey

## South Carolina Clinician Snapshot

**250 Participants** 



45% Nursing

32% Medicine

**23%** Other

92.3% of participants reported their current health as "Good" or Excellent", but many are taking medications for stress-related conditions

36%

42%

42%

**Anxiety** 

Depression

**Hypertension** 

38%

of clinicians feel that leaders are

not held accountable 'at all'

for supporting a culture of wellbeing and psychological health where employees can thrive. Despite negative findings in Professional Fulfillment and Burnout.

**52%** 

find their work to be

**MEANINGFUL** 



#### **Our Clinicians Remain:**

Empathetic, Connected, & Committed to their Patients!



53% See NO evidence of measurement of organizational (systems) issues that impact stress/burnout.

45% Do NOT feel empowered to express their concerns, questions, or suggestions without fear of criticism or penalty





44% Report a workplace culture that does **NOT** align with the organization's mission and values.

## **Major Sources of Workplace Stress**

#### Poor/Ineffective Leadership

Incompetence, Lack of support for front-line staff, inconsistent expectations and treatment, poor communication, and low morale

#### Workload

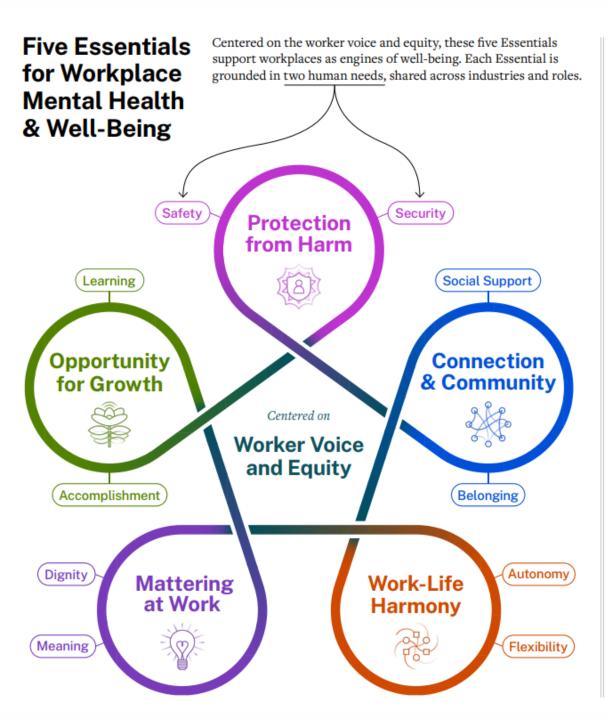
Understaffed, too much work and not enough time

#### Ineffecient Work Processes

Lack of autonomy, lack of resources, overly rigid/misinterpreted policies, technology issues

#### Interpersonal Stresses

Bullying, gossip, and power dynamics/lack of trust/respect between disciplines



### Components

Creating a plan with all workers to enact these components can help reimagine workplaces as engines of well-being.

#### **Protection from Harm**

- · Prioritize workplace physical and psychological safety
- · Enable adequate rest
- · Normalize and support mental health
- · Operationalize DEIA\* norms, policies, and programs

#### **Connection & Community**

- · Create cultures of inclusion and belonging
- Cultivate trusted relationships
- · Foster collaboration and teamwork

#### Work-Life Harmony

- Provide more autonomy over how work is done
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#### **Mattering at Work**

- · Provide a living wage
- · Engage workers in workplace decisions
- · Build a culture of gratitude and recognition
- · Connect individual work with organizational mission

#### **Opportunity for Growth**

- · Offer quality training, education, and mentoring
- Foster clear, equitable pathways for career advancement
- · Ensure relevant, reciprocal feedback

\*Diversity, Equity, Inclusion & Accessibility



## Branding & Messaging:

Elevating voices of the workforce and improving the worked experience at

South Carolina Hospitals

## Research & Assessment

Abundant data is available on burnout, retention, turnover and vacancy rates.

Multiple studies confirm the impact of the workforce experience on patient satisfaction, quality and safety.

The US Surgeon General recently identified five essentials for workplace mental health and well-being, all of which which align with the initiative's focus.

SCHA's 2020 Clinician Well-Being Survey was completed by 250 clinicians and identified major sources of workplace stress and the impact of those stresses. A Hanover Research literature scan confirmed SCHA's multipronged approach, with emphasis on organizational as well as personal initiatives, but also found a lack of rigorous evaluation effectiveness of many intervention programs.

## **Advisory Board Guidance**

#### **Key Motivations:**

- Value
- Commitment
- Belief
- Why
- Hope

#### **Quotes and comments:**

- "We need to reclaim the true meaning of resilience." Tese Stephens, PhD
- "We need to talk about what's right in healthcare, not just what's wrong." -Kathy Black, Bon Secours
- Experience the "why", not just the what. Renee Shore, Tidelands Health
- Servant Leadership Mindset -Jennifer
- Reignite the "why"
- Messaging should establish trust. It should convey that this initiative is unique and has a unique purpose.
- Use plain language.

# What are some words you would use to describe an ideal workplace environment/experience?

healthy accountability trust compassion engaging learning consistent recognition passionate purposeful

# Are there any words you think we should avoid when branding this work?





Work. Harmony. You.

#### W.H.Y.

Healthcare is hard, and people choose it for reasons that go beyond job security and pay. It's about making a difference, helping others, and contributing to the community. That's their "why."

Using the word "why" may generate acceptance and support among the healthcare workforce, because it's already part of their lexicon. The name recognizes the connection between work and the individual, but it doesn't saddle the worker with "fixing" what's wrong.

"This is Why" to harness the strong connection to purpose that exists in workforce "Why This?" to express authentic curiosity and openness to new ways of doing things

As an acronym, the name needs a tagline to explain what the letters stand for, emphasize the relationship between the workplace and the individual, and introduce the concept of work/life harmony.







### **Actions Speak Louder than Words**

# Commitment Campaign (May 2023)

- Sent to SCHA member hospital executives
- In The Weekly newsletter and on website
- Asks for participation and commitment to make organizational changes
- To date 35 hospital commitments

# Advisory Board (May 2023)

- Diverse and representative group
- Bedside to leadership
- Clinical & non-clinical
- Provide feedback, guide direction, inform messaging, and influence priorities
- Meet every other month

# Literature Review (June-July 2023)

- Hanover Research
- Best practices and innovative solutions
- Branding and messaging

## Organizational Commitment

# Workforce Experience Organizational Commitment

Thank you for making a commitment to improve the workforce experience at your hospital!

By completing this form, you are agreeing to participate in one or more of the following:

- 1. Care Team Wellbeing Survey
- 2. Learning Collaborative
- 3. Leadership Development Series
- 4. Organizational Coaching

You are also making a commitment to implement one or more of the following practices:

- 1. Publicly declare an organizational commitment to prioritize and improve the workforce experience at your hospital
- 2. Designate a workforce experience executive champion that will spearhead improvement efforts
- 3. Send the Care Team Wellbeing survey to your staff, encouraging their participation, and review the results.
- 4. Establish at least one organizational goal to enhance the workforce experience at your hospital
- 5. Form an interdisciplinary team to address operational policies, practices, attitudes, and behaviors that address the workforce experience
- 6. Engage in continuous improvement activities provided by SCHA (coaching, webinars, etc.)

If you agree, please complete the fields below.

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

Based on an analysis of literature addressing initiatives and strategies focused on improving the workplace experiences of healthcare providers published between 2019 and 2023, Hanover recommends that South Carolina Hospital Association (SCHA):

## CONTINUE USING PRIMARY RESEARCH TO GUIDE THE IMPLEMENTATION, EVALUATION, AND BRANDING OF INITIATIVES.

Publicly available sources provide vast information regarding initiatives to address healthcare workers' burnout at the organizational and individual levels. However, the available literature provides limited information regarding the effectiveness of such initiatives and the internal implementation and branding processes. Hence, SCHA should conduct primary research, such as surveys, focus groups, and interviews to address the identified gaps in the literature.

## DEVELOP METRICS AND ITERATIVE EVALUATION PROCESSES TO IDENTIFY CAUSES AND ASSESS PROGRESS.

SCHA should develop metrics and an evaluation system to identify the causes of burnout among its workforce, propose solutions, and track progress. SCHA should engage all relevant stakeholders in this process and consider including created metrics and evaluation systems as part of its strategic plan.

#### **KEY FINDINGS**

Available literature favors multipronged approaches that include both organizational and individual-focused interventions. Individual-level initiatives typically include individual actions contributing to building emotional resiliency and well-being (i.e., mindfulness-based stress-reduction techniques, wellness workshops, meditation, and yoga). Commonly cited organization-level initiatives at reviewed sources focus on building positive working environments, providing resources to engage in wellness practices, addressing scheduling/workload systems, and creating incentive programs.

Interventions highlighted in the literature typically target all of the healthcare workforce, without identifying nuances in implementation for different healthcare staff groups. Only a few reviewed sources focus on specific groups, particularly nurses and physicians; however, even those proposed strategies overlap. Thus, suggesting less attention has been paid to differences that may exist among groups. However, Kaufman Hall, a healthcare management consulting firm, highlights the importance of identifying the subtly different needs of each segment of the healthcare workforce.

While most of the reviewed sources include examples of institutions implementing proposed strategies, only a few sources discuss the effectiveness of these initiatives. Instead, most sources include citations to related studies that aim to evaluate the effectiveness of the strategies. For instance, Hanover identified diverse studies aimed at evaluating the effectiveness of individual-level initiatives, such as mindfulness and yoga. At the organization level, an NSI Nursing Solutions report includes a list of strategies employed by hospitals and their perceived effectiveness.

Publicly available literature does not provide information regarding internal implementation and branding. Only a report published by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration provides recommendations that institutions can follow when planning and implementing organization-level initiatives, and a few sources include initiatives for healthcare leaders to support their teams.

## **Actions Speak Louder than Words**

## Workforce Experience Survey

(August 2023)

- For individual HCW
- To assess HCW burnout and professional fulfillment
- To identify pain points and potential drivers of burnout
- Identify impactful actions

## Learning Collaborative (Q4 2023)

- Bi-Directional exchange
- Platform for hospital's to share ideas, challenges and innovative strategies
- DYK
- With a twist
- Hot topics
- Highlights & How To's

# Leadership Development (January 2024)

- At least 3 cohorts
- Mid-level managers and up
- Purpose driven leadership, self-awareness, conflict management, building trust, and effective communication

#### **Workforce Experience Survey**

Target Audience • Appropriate for all SC hospital employees with an emphasis on those involved in patient care

Purpose

- Measure levels of burnout, exhaustion, and professional fulfillment (Stanford's PFI)
- Identify sources of chronic workplace stress and frustration
- Identify actions that can be taken to improve hospital culture, systems, processes, and the overall work experience

Timeframe

- Open through the end of 2023
- Hospitals can establish their own internal timeline

Resources

- Assistance with developing a distribution/communications plan including sample employee communications template
- Aggregate facility-specific reporting and follow-up coaching for prioritization and action

### **Workforce Experience Survey**

#### What it is ...

- An action in response to baseline data gathered by SCHA in 2020
- An indication of partnership between hospitals and their workforce
- A safe, confidential place to share honest feedback
- Crucial to provide organizationspecific action steps

#### What it's not ...

- Just another survey that asks the same questions, yielding no action or change
- A typical engagement or satisfaction survey; it is a deeper dive
- A place to complain without intention to be part of the solution

## **Advocacy Considerations**

- Interstate Medical Licensure Compact
- Enhanced penalties for violence against hospital workers
- Mental health reporting requirements for clinicians
- Safe Haven for clinicians seeking mental health treatment
- Increased reimbursement and reform prior authorization for mental health services
- Affordable housing and childcare concerns
- Reform payment models and prior authorization requirements

## **Advisory Board**

- 17 hospitals/health systems
- 3 Professional Organization/Education/Consulting
- Representation:
  - CNO/Nursing Leadership 3
  - Nursing/Clinician Bedside/Middle Management 4
  - Human Resources/Engagement/Development 5
  - Quality, Safety, Reliability 1
  - Wellbeing/Health Promotion 5
  - Physician/Advanced Practice Nurse 3
  - Research/Resilience 2
  - Behavioral Health 1
  - Operations 1





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#### **Collaborative Learning: Voices of the Staff**

**Video 1:** What is your why for doing this job? Why do you stay? Why do you think people in similar positions are leaving?

\*Share examples of successful efforts/strategies by your organization to attract and retain talent.

**Video 2:** Please share examples of workplace policies or practices that create unnecessary burdens (thus negatively your well-being). Can you think of a possible solution(s) for these?

\*How is your organization working to identify and to respond to unnecessary practices and what solutions have you seen that work well?

**Video 3:** If you had a magic wand and could change one thing about your work environment (physical space, policy, procedure) to positively impact your well-being, what would it be?

\*Please share a specific example of what could or has been done for each area of change (physical space, policy, procedure) that you've seen.

**Video 4:** What are some of the best things your employer has done to support your (health & well-being) mental health needs?

\* What else needs to be done, and how can HERO support such efforts in healthcare?



